# Design template of articles

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**Article type (scientific article, review article)**

**S.K.Iskendirova\*[[1]](#footnote-2)****, S.Zh.Zeinolla2**

*1The Branch of the Academy of Public Administration under the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan of Akmola region*

*2* *Kazakh-German University*

*(е-mail: 1s196@gmail.com, 2saule@gmail.com)*

**Assessment of the Higher Education System of Kazakhstan and Issues of Its Quality Management**

**Abstract:** It is a summary of a research article and is used to help the reader to understand the essence of the article. The volume of the abstract must be at least 150 words and not more than 200 words in Russian, Kazakh and English languages. The structure of the abstract includes the following items:

* + Introduction to the research topic.
	+ Aim, main directions and ideas of scientific research.
	+ Brief description of the scientific and practical significance of the work.
	+ Brief description of the research methodology.
	+ Main results and analysis, research findings.
	+ The value of the study (the contribution of this work to the relevant field).
	+ Practical implications of the outcome of the research.

**Keywords: Keywords** (5-7 words or phrases) should reflect the main content of the article; determine the subject area of the study; occur in the text of the article. Keywords are separated from each other by a comma.

 **DOI:** [**https://doi.org/10.32523/2789-4320-2024-1-**](https://doi.org/10.32523/2789-4320-2024-1-)**х-х**

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In accordance with the headings potential authors of the journal should adhere to the following rules on **the structure of the IMRAD article**: (**introduction** (statement of the objectives, aim, history), **research methods, discussions/findings, conclusion**). The volume of the article (excluding the title, information about the authors, annotation, key words, bibliographic list) should be at least 6 pages (3,000 words) and not exceed 16 pages (7,000 words).

**Introduction consists of the following main elements**:

* + It is reported that there is a problematic situation (the absence of any research, the appearance of a new object, etc.) in justifying the choice of a topic based on the description of the experience of predecessors. Topicality of the topic is determined by the general interest in the study of this object, but the lack of comprehensive answers to existing questions, it is proved by the theoretical or practical significance of the topic.
	+ Definition of the object, subject, aim, objectives, methods, approaches, hypothesis and meaning of the work. The aim of the study is related to the proof of the thesis, that is, the presentation of the subject of research in the aspect chosen by the author.
* **The Literature review** section should cover fundamental and new works on the subject of study by foreign authors, analysis of these works in terms of their scientific contribution, as well as gaps in the study.
	+ IT is UNACCEPTABLE to have multiple references unrelated to the work, or inappropriate judgments about the author’s own achievements, references to the author’s previous works.

**The methodology** should consist of a description of the materials and progress of the work, as well as a complete description of the used methods.

* + The characteristic or description of the research material includes its presentation in qualitative and quantitative terms. The characteristic of the material is one of the factors determining the reliability of the conclusion and research methods.
	+ This section describes how the problem was studied: detailed information without repeating previously published established procedures; identification of hardware (software) and description of materials are used, with mandatory novelty of materials and methods.

              The scientific methodology should include:

              - research question(s);

              - the proposed hypothesis (thesis);

              - stages of the study;

              - research methods.

**Findings/Discussion** part is one of the most important sections of the article. The section provides an analysis and discussion of the results of the study. The conclusion based on the results obtained during the study are presented, the main essence is revealed. It is necessary to analyze the results of the work and discuss the relevant results in comparison with previous works, analyses and conclusion.

**The tables** are included directly in the text of the work. They should be numbered and accompanied by a reference to them in the text of the work. Figures and graphs should be presented in one of the standard formats: PS, PDF, TIFF, GIF, JPEG, BMP, PCX. Bitmaps must be executed with a resolution of 600 dpi. All details should be clearly conveyed in the figures.

For example:

**Figure 2 Dynamics of admission, graduation and number of university students**

Note: compiled based on the data [14]

**Table 1. Number of international students by country of arrival** [14]

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country of arrival | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Uzbekistan | 3 683 | 9 500 | 25 964 | 15 642 | 14 404 |
| India | 3 500 | 3717 | 4450 | 4220 | 5 987 |
| Turkmenistan | 1 320 | 2 615 | 3 176 | 2 795 | 2 795 |
| Russian Federation | 1 075 | 1 273 | 1 247 | 1 298 | 1 263 |
| Mongolia | 439 | 565 | 888 | 1128 | 1010 |
| China | 1290 | 1240 | 807 | 871 | 811 |
| Kyrgyzstan | 1 026 | 1 026 | 1 026 | 1 067 | 659 |
| Jordan | 60 | 62 | 228 | 515 | 546 |
| Other countries | 1 505 | 1 671 | 1 683 | 1 533 | 1 462 |

Note: compiled based on the data [14]

**Conclusion** is generalization and summing up of the work at this stage; confirmation of the truth of the statement put forward by the author, and the author’s conclusion about the change in scientific knowledge, taking into account the obtained results. Conclusion should not be abstract, it should be used to summarize the results of research in a particular scientific field, with a description of proposals or opportunities for further work.

**Acknowledgement, conflict of interests**

Specify the sources of funding and other contributions, acknowledgements, and conflicts of interest.

**The contribution of the authors.** In this section, it is necessary to indicate the contribution of each author to the work on the article. A contribution to a work is an intellectual investment, without which part of the work or the work as a whole could not be completed. The authors of the article may be persons whose contribution to the work is based on the following criteria:

- significant contribution to the concept or design of the work; collection, analysis or interpretation of the results of the work;

- writing a text and/or critically reviewing its content;

- approval of the final version of the article for publication;

- consent to be responsible for all aspects of the work, proper study and resolution of issues related to the reliability of data or the integrity of all parts of the article.

Persons who performed a different role in the preparation of the article can be indicated in the section of the article “Acknowledgements”.

 The examples of formulations are not exhaustive, it is desirable to emphasize the uniqueness of the contribution of each of the authors, to detail his participation in the work on the article. It is necessary to indicate the name of the individual stages of the experimental work carried out for those co-authors whose contribution consisted in carrying out the experiment.

**Formatting the Reference List**

All articles, publications, and materials submitted for publication must include a reference list formatted in accordance with the requirements of **the Harvard citation style.**

**Main Requirements for Formatting the Reference List:**

**Structure of References:**

* Author(s), year of publication, title of the work, title of the publication (if applicable), publisher, city of publication.
* For online resources, a full URL and the access date must be provided.

Information about the Harvard referencing style can be found at the following link: <https://bullaw.enu.kz/index.php/main/libraryFiles/downloadPublic/11>\*.
This resource contains guidelines and examples for correctly formatting citations and bibliographic references in compliance with the Harvard style.

\*The document was downloaded from the Microsoft Office Online site:

<https://pnl1-word-view.officeapps.live.com/>.

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7. Ромашова, М.В. (2009) «Исключение из правил: советские детские дома в послевоенное десятилетие*», в* Астафьевские чтения: конференция «Время «веселого солдата»: ценности послевоенного общества и их осмысление в современной России»*,* Пермь, стр. 108–116. - – **conference proceedings**
8. Ромашова, М.В. (2006*)* Советское детство в 1945 – середине 1950-х гг.: Особые проекты и провинциальные практики: на материалах Молотовской области: автореферат диссертации на соискание ученой степени кандидата исторической науки. Пермь. - **Abstract of thesis**

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**С.Қ.Искендирова1, С.Ж.Зейнолла2**

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*2* *Қазақстан-Неміс университеті*

 *(е-mail: 1s196@gmail.com, 2saule@gmail.com)*

**Қазақстандағы жоғары білім беру жүйесін бағалау және оның сапасын басқару мәселелері**

**Аңдатпа:**

**Түйін сөздер:**

**С.К. Искендирова\*1, С.Ж. Зейнолла2**

*1Филиал Академии государственного управления при Президенте РК по Акмолинской области*

*2Казахстанско-Немецкий университет*

*(e-mail: 1s196@gmail.com,* *2saule@gmail.com**)*

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**For example:**

 **References**

1. Ahmetzhanova, S.B. (2016) «Vysshee obrazovanie v Kazahstane: problemy i perspektivy razvitija», Vestnik ENU im. L.N. Gumileva. Serija Himija. Geografija. Jekologija, (5), str. 10–18. Dostupno po adresu: https://doi.org/10.32523/2789-4320-2024-1-h-h . [in Russian]

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***Iskendirova S.K.*** – corresponding author, PhD in economics, Professor of The Branch of the Academy of Public Administration under the President of the Republic of Kazakhstan of Akmola Region, 87 Abai str., 020000, Kokshetau, Kazakhstan

***Zeinolla S.Zh.*** -PhD in economics, project manager, German-Kazakh University, Pushkin str., 111, **050000,**  Almaty, Kazakhstan

***Искендирова С.К.*** – хат-хабар авторы, экономика ғылымдарының кандидаты, Қазақстан Республикасы Президентінің жанындағы Мемлекеттік басқару академиясының Ақмола облысы бойынша филиалының профессоры, Абай көшесі, 87, 020000, Көкшетау, Қазақстан***З***

***Зейнолла С.Ж.***– PhD докторы, жоба жетекшісі, Қазақстан-Неміс университеті, Пушкин көшесі, 111, 050000, Алматы, Қазақстан

### ***Искендирова С.К.***– автор для корреспонденции, кандидат экономических наук, профессор Филиала Академии государственного управления при Президенте Республики Казахстан по Акмолинской области, ул. Абая, 87, 020000, Кокшетау, Казахстан

***Зейнолла С.Ж.*** –доктор PhD, руководитель проекта, Казахстанско-Немецкий университет, ул.Пушкина, 111, **050000,** Алматы, Казахстан



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1. \* the corresponding author [↑](#footnote-ref-2)